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(54) **Ion chromatography system using electrochemical suppression and detector effluent recycle.**

(57) A method of streamlining and lowering the cost of operation of ion chromatography as well as improving detection limits is disclosed. The apparatus includes chromatographic separating means (10) through which a sample is eluted in an eluent solution including an electrolyte. The apparatus includes a sandwich suppressor (11) having a chromatography effluent compartment separated from a detector effluent compartment by an ion exchange membrane (17,32,34,36), forming a chromatography effluent flow channel and a detector effluent channel, respectively. Electrode means (42,44) are disposed in communication with both flow channels for passing an electric current transverse to the solution that is passing through them. The chromatography effluent flows through the chromatography effluent flow channel of the suppressor and through detector (12) which detects resolved ionic species therein. The effluent from the detector is then recycled through the detector effluent flow channel and forms a sump for electrolyte ions passing across the chromatography effluent as well as supplying the water for the electrolysis reaction generating acid (or base) for suppression.

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# EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 93 30 0359

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.5)
P,X	INTERNATIONAL CHROMATOGRAPHY LABORATORY, vol.23, no.1, 1 January 1993, ISSN 1047-5354 pages 7 - 14, XP354918 HENSHALL ET AL. 'a recent development in chromatography detection: the self-regenerating suppressor' * page 8, column 2, last paragraph * * page 10, column 1 * ---	1,9	G01N30/96
D,Y	US-A-4 999 098 (POHL ET AL.) * column 4, line 1-40; figure 1 * ---	1-6,8-12 7,13-15	
Y	GB-A-2 115 146 (YOKOGAWA ELECTRIC WORKS) * abstract * * page 3, line 1-21; figure 3 * * page 941, column 2, paragraph 4 * ---	1-6,8-12	
A	ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY, vol.61, no.9, 1 May 1989, COLUMBUS US pages 939 - 945 STRONG ET AL. 'electrodialytic membrans suppressor for ion chromatography' ---	1,9	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.5)
A	US-A-3 897 213 (STEVENS ET AL.) * column 2, line 47-54; figure 1 * ---	1,9	G01N
D,A	US-A-5 045 204 (DASGUPTA) * column 4, line 23 - column 7, line 42; figure 1 * -----	1,9	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search		Date of completion of the search	Examiner
THE HAGUE		7 October 1994	Zinngrebe, U
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons ..... &amp; : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

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